

Assembly California Legislature Committee on Rules **RICHARD S. GORDON** CHAIR

SCOTT WILK

MEMBERS

FRANKLIN E. BIGELOW
CHERYL R. BROWN
TIM DONNELLY
LORENA GONZALEZ
CURT HAGMAN
ADRIN NAZARIAN
V. MANUEL PÉREZ
BILL QUIRK
SHIRLEY N. WEBER

VICE CHAIR

SCOTT WILK

KEN COOLEY (D-ALT.) MARIE WALDRON (R-ALT.)

Friday, January 17, 2014 10:30 ÅM State Capitol, Room 3162

SUPPLEMENTAL CONSENT AGENDA

Bill Referrals

1. Consent Referrals Page 2

Resolutions

2. SCR 73 (Mitchell) Relative to Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Page 3

REFERRAL OF BILLS TO COMMITTEE

01/17/2014

Pursuant to the Assembly Rules, the following bills were referred to committee:

Assembly Bill No.

Committee:

SCR 73

RLS.

Introduced by Senator Mitchell

January 6, 2014

Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 73—Relative to Martin Luther King, Jr. Day.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SCR 73, as introduced, Mitchell. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day.

This measure would designate that January 20, 2014, be observed as the official memorial of the late Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s birth and commemorate Martin Luther King, Jr. Day and the work of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement in changing public policy in California and in the United States of America. This measure would also recognize the anniversaries of the Emancipation Proclamation and the March on Washington in connection with the advancement of civil rights.

Fiscal committee: no.

- 1 WHEREAS, One hundred years after the Emancipation
- 2 Proclamation, on August 28, 1963, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
- 3 and others organized hundreds of thousands of blacks and whites,
- 4 Jews and gentiles, Protestants and Catholics, in a march to the
- 5 Lincoln Memorial in Washington D.C. where Dr. King made his
- 6 famous "I Have a Dream" speech announcing that the days of
- 7 segregation in the United States were numbered; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Monday, January 20, 2014, marks the 28th National
- 9 Celebration of the National Holiday for Dr. Martin Luther King,
- 10 Jr. and his fight for civil and human rights; and
- 11 WHEREAS, On Wednesday, January 15, 2014, Dr. Martin
- 12 Luther King, Jr. would have been 85 years of age; and

 $SCR 73 \qquad \qquad -2-$

WHEREAS, On April 10, 1970, California became the first state to pass legislation making Dr. King's birthday a school holiday and, subsequently, a statewide holiday; and

WHEREAS, Representative John Conyers (D-Michigan) submitted the first legislation for a national Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday, which was signed into law by President Ronald Wilson Reagan, on November 2, 1983; and

WHEREAS, January 20, 1986, marked the first observance of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day; and

WHEREAS, Dr. King and the Civil Rights Movement helped change public policy from segregation to integration, resulting in the repeal of the post-Reconstruction era state laws mandating racial segregation in the South known as the "Jim Crow Laws," thereby leading to the passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Voting Rights Act of 1965, and other antidiscrimination laws aimed at ending economic, legal, and social segregation in America; and WHEREAS, Dr. King and the Civil Rights Movement helped

change public policy from legal and socially acceptable discrimination and segregation to an open and accessible policy of racial integration leading to equal participation and access to primary and higher education, housing, employment, transportation, federal, state, and local governmental elections, and other aspects of public policy relating to human rights; and

WHEREAS, These public policy changes at the national level influenced many changes in California that culminated in the passage of the Unruh Civil Rights Act and the Rumford Fair Housing Act, in open enrollment and access to higher education specifically with respect to the California State University and the University of California, and in employment and labor laws, transportation policy, election laws, and other aspects of public policy; and

WHEREAS, The unfinished business of Dr. King and the Civil Rights Movement was and is the plight of the poor, the fight against war and for worldwide peace, and the struggle for a fair, equitable, and sensible economic system; and

WHEREAS, Dr. King and the Civil Rights Movement noted that a majority of Americans lived below the poverty line, and that the huge income gaps between rich and poor called for "changes in the structure of our society"; and -3-**SCR 73**

WHEREAS, Dr. King, in the last months of his life, began organizing a Poor People's Campaign to, among other things, assemble "a multiracial army of the poor that would descend on Washington—engaging in nonviolent civil disobedience at the Capitol, if need be—until Congress enacted a poor people's bill of rights"; and

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24 25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

37

WHEREAS, All of the aforementioned concerns and more continue to be the quest of civil and human rights organizations in the great State of California, across America, and throughout the world: and

WHEREAS, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. fought to change public policy from the "self-inflicted wound of segregation to the pluralistic diverse democracy" we continue to construct today; and

WHEREAS, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement serve as a model for principled leadership and forward-thinking, bipartisan public policy; now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Senate of the State of California, the Assembly thereof concurring, That Monday, January 20, 2014, be observed as the official memorial of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s birth and his work in the Civil Rights Movement; and be it further

Resolved, That this day, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement be commemorated for their help in changing public policy from segregation to integration, for the betterment of this, the great State of California and these United States of America; and be it further

Resolved, That the California Legislature encourages all Americans to pay tribute to the life and works of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. through participation in community service projects on Martin Luther King, Jr. Day; and be it further

Resolved, That the California Legislature recognizes the inherent value of community service and volunteerism in the creation of a civil society and as a means of nonviolent community progress consistent with the works of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.; and be it further

Resolved, That the California Legislature recognizes the benefits 36 of the collaborative work by many organizations that promote, facilitate, and carry out needed service projects nationwide; and 38 be it further

 $SCR 73 \qquad \qquad -4-$

4

5

8

1 Resolved, That the California Legislature encourages its 2 members and colleagues to urge their constituents to participate 3 in community service projects; and be it further

Resolved, That the California Legislature acknowledges that, by serving one's country, one's community, and one's neighbor, our nation makes progress in civility, equality, and unity consistent with the values and life's work of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.; and be it further

9 *Resolved*, That the Secretary of the Senate transmit copies of this resolution to the author for appropriate distribution.

0

Date of Hearing: January 17, 2014

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE ON RULES

Richard S. Gordon, Chair

SCR 73 (Mitchell) – As Introduced: January 6, 2014

SENATE V	<u>OTE</u> :		
SUBJECT:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day.		

<u>SUMMARY</u>: Designates Monday, January 20, 2014, be observed as the official memorial of the late Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Civil Rights Movement in changing public policy in California and in the United States of America. Specifically, <u>this resolution</u> makes the following legislative findings:

- 1) Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement helped change public policy from legal and socially acceptable discrimination and segregation to an open and accessible policy of racial integration leading to equal participation and access to education, employment, transportation, elections, and other aspects of public policy relating to human rights; and, these public policy changes influenced many changes in California public policy.
- 2) Monday, January 20, 2014, marks the 28th National Celebration of the National Holiday for Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and his fight for civil and human rights.
- 3) Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement be commemorated for their help in changing public policy from segregation to integration, for the betterment of this, the great State of California and these United States of America.

FISCAL EFFECT: None

REGISTERED SUPPORT / OPPOSITION:

<u>Support</u>		
None on file.		
<u>Opposition</u>		
None on file.		

Analysis Prepared by: Nicole Willis / RLS. / (916) 319-2800